

NOTE: Attempt SIX questions in all, Selecting FOUR questions from Section-A and TWO from Section-B.

SECTION - A (Commercial Law)

- 1a) Differentiate between agreement and contract.
 - b) What are the remedies for breach of contract?
- 2a) What are the exceptions under which a non-owner can sell the goods?
 - b) What are implied conditions?
- 3a) What is the nature of surety's liability?
 - b) What are the circumstances under which contract of bailment is terminated.
- 4a) What are the duties and liabilities of carrier by sea?
 - b) List ail cases / points of dishonour by non-acceptance and dishonour by non-payment.
- 5a) What is procedure of registration and effects of non-registration of partnership firm?
 - b) What are essentials of frauds?
- 6a) What do you mean by unlawful considerations and objects?
 - b) Define agency, what are essentials of agency?
7. Write short notes on any THREE of the following
 - (i) Duties of pledgee
 - (ii) Acceptor for Honour
 - (iii) Wagering Agreement
 - (iv) Specific guarantee and continuing guarantee
 - (v) English mortgage and simple mortgage

SECTION - B (Industrial Law)

- 8a) What are the reasons / causes of cancellation of registration of trade union?
 - b) What are the functions of labour appellate tribunal?
- 9a) What are the rules regarding working hours of child workers?
 - b) Under Factories Act, what are the restrictions imposed on employment of women?
10. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
 - (i) Employer liable for compensation
 - (ii) Occupier
 - (iii) Relay and Shift
 - (iv) Notice to Inspector

(v) Powers and functions of registrar

Business & Industrial Law

2016

Time: 3 Hours

(Private)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: Attempt any SIX questions in all, selecting questions from Section-A and TWO from Section-B.

SECTION - A (Commercial Law)

1a) Define Contract. How contract is classified?

b) Mr. 'X' offer to sell two plots of land to Mr. 'Y' at a certain price. Mr. 'Y' accepted the offer for one plot. Is there a valid contract.

2a) Describe the 'Capacities of Parties" under the Contract Act.

b) How can an Agency be created?

3a) What is meant by Free Consent? When Consent said to be free in a contract?

b) Define acceptance. Describe the essential of valid acceptance.

4a) Define Price. How price is determined under Sale-of Goods Act.

b) Define an un-paid seller and also state the rights of an un-paid seller against the goods.

5a) Describe the rights of a partner.

b) Define Common Carrier and also describe its duties.

6. Differentiate between any TWO of the following:

(i) Bill of Exchange and Cheque

(ii) Charter Party and Bill of Lading

(iii) Sale and Agreement to Sale.

7. Write short notes on any THREE of the Following:

(i) Kinds of Endorsement

(ii) Duties of Bailor

(iii) Kinds of Mortgage (iv) Condition and Warranty

(v) Liabilities of a minor partner

SECTION - B (Industrial Law)

8a) Discuss in detail legal provisions relating to Health of Workers.

b) What are the restrictions on the employment of children under Factory Act?

9a) Describe Unfair labour practices by employer.

b) When an employer is not liable to pay compensation to a workman for injury.

10. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:

(i) Collective Bargaining Agent

(ii) Powers of Factory Inspector

- (iii) Kinds of Disablement
- (iv) Works Council
- (v) Strike and Lock-out

Business & Industrial Law

2015

Time: 3 Hours

(Regular)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: 1) Attempt any SIX questions in a11, Selecting questions from Section-A and TWO from Section-B.

2) Marks are indicated against each question.

SECTION - A (Commercial Law)

1. a) What are the legal rules for a valid offer?
b) "A" verbally promises to sell his house to "B". Is it a valid agreement?
2. Is a partner an agent of his firm? If so, what meant by employed authority and its limitations of authority.
3. a) Discuss the various modes by which Agency may be created?
b) Distinguish between Agent and Servant.
4. a) What is the position of a contract with minor in Pakistan? Is there any contract with minor is valid. Explain.
b) State briefly the rights and obligation of a Bailee.
5. a) Explain the essential features of a contract of Guarantee.
b) Distinguish between Sale and Agreement to Sell.
6. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
 - (i) Undue influence
 - (ii) Charter Party
 - (iii) Novation and Alteration of a Contract
 - (iv) Quasi Contract
 - (v) Holder in due Course

SECTION –B (Industrial Law)

7. Write briefly account of the provision to health anti safety of workers under "Factory Act".
8. What are the facts under which an employer is not able to pay compensation under Workers Compensation act 1923?
9. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
 - (i) Strike and lock out
 - (ii) Collective bargaining agent
 - (iii) Trade union
 - (iv) Total disablement
 - (v) Manufacturing process

Business & Industrial Law

2015

Time: 3 Hours

(Private)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: 1) Attempt any four questions from Section-A and Two questions from Section-B.

2) Marks are indicated against each question.

SECTION - A (Commercial Law)

1. a) all agreements are not contracts but all contracts are agreements. Discuss the statements explaining at least seven essential elements of a valid contract.
b) Briefly discuss ways to terminate a contract.
2. a) Define Consideration. Why consideration is essential in a contract?
b) Explain the legal rules regarding consideration.
3. Delivery means voluntary transfer of possession of goods from one person to another. Explain the rules at least ten regarding delivery of goods under sale of goods act.
4. a) Define "Offer" and discuss its essential features.
b) When and how an offer can be revoked?
5. a) What is meant by free consent and what are the conditions that ensure the consent is free?
b) Differentiate between Indemnity and Guarantee.
6. a) Define negotiable instrument and also write its characteristics.
b) Differentiate between bill of exchange and Promissory Note.
7. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
 - (i) Doctrine and Principle of Purchasing
 - (ii) Elements of Fraud (iii) Clauses of Charter Party
 - (iv) Rights of Common Carrier
 - (v) Rules of Discharge of Surety

SECTION - B (Industrial Law)

8. a) What are the requirements for Registration of Trade Union.
b) Describe unfair labour practices by employer only.
9. Discuss in detail the legal provision to health and safety of workers under Factory Act 1934.
10. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
 - (i) Strike and Lockout
 - (ii) Workmen's Compensation Act 1923
 - (iii) Duties of Collective Bargaining Agent

- (iv) Certifying Surgeon
- (v) Restriction of the Employment of Women under 1934 Act

Business & Industrial Law

2014

Time: 3 Hours

(Regular)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: 1) Attempt any FOUR questions from Section-A and TWO from Section-B.

2) Marks are indicated against each question.

SECTION - A (Commercial Law)

1. a) Describe the "essential conditions" necessary to constitute a valid contract.
b) "A" verbally promises to sell his house to "B". Is it a valid agreement?
2. a) State the rules regarding the "passing, of property (ownership)" from seller to buyer in a contract for the Sale of Goods Act.
b) "A" sold 289 bales of cotton to "B". Before "A" could count those, the bales were destroyed by fire. Who will sustain the loss? Explain.
3. a) What are restrictions imposed by law on the "Unregistered Firm".
b) What are the rights and liabilities of a minor partner?
4. a) In what circumstances a common carrier can refuse to carry goods.
b) State the essential "Clauses of Charter Party".
5. Differentiate any TWO of the following:
(i) Indemnity and Guarantee
(ii) Sale and Agreement to Sale (iii) Charge and Mortgage

SECTION – B (Industrial Law)

6. As per Workmen's Compensation Act - 1923 when an employer is "Liable" and Not Liable" to pay compensation to an injured workman.
7. State the provisions of Factories Act - 1947 with regard to "Holidays", "Leave with Pay" and "Working Hours" for adult workers.
8. Under the new Industrial Relations Ordinance explain any TWO of the following:
(i) Unfair labour practices by employer
(ii) Illegal strike and lockout
(iii) Rights & duties of Collective Bargaining Agent

Business & Industrial Law

2014

Time: 3 Hours

(Private)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: 1) Attempt any four questions from Section-A and Two questions from Section-B.

2) Marks are indicated against each question.

SECTION - A (Commercial Law)

1. a) Explain the "Capacities of Parties" under the Contract Act.
b) How an offer can be revoked.

2. a) What are the various legal ways in which a contract may be discharged?
b) "A" agrees to sell 100 bags of wheat to "B". Before delivery the government bans private trade in wheat State the legal binding of contract.

3. a) When an agent will personally liable towards the contract made by him on behalf of the principal.
b) Describe the creation of agency by "Implied agreement".

4. Explain the rights and liabilities 7 partners on "Dissolution of a firm".

5. a) What are the liabilities of Railways Administration as a carrier?
b) Under the unpaid seller, explain the term "stoppage of goods in transit."

6. a) What payment on a negotiable instrument is said to be "payment in due course".
b) Differentiate the "cheque" and "Bill of exchange".

SECTION - B (Industrial Law)

7. How "National Industrial Relations Commission" is constituted. Describe the functions and powers of Commission.

8. Discuss the legal provisions relating to "Safety" of workers under Factories Act - 1934.

10. Write any TWO of the following:
(I) Classification of "Disablement"
(ii) Unfair labour practice by employer
(iii) Power of "Inspector" and "Certifying Surgeon"

Business & Industrial Law

2013

Time: 3 Hours

(Regular)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: 1) Attempt any FOUR questions from Section-A and TWO from Section-B.

2) Marks are indicated against each question.

SECTION A-(Commercial Law)

1. a) All agreements enforceable by law are contract. Comments.
b) Explain the possible ways of 'Termination of Contract'.
c) Mr. "A" borrows a sum of Rs.50,000/= from his friend Mr. "B" for three months. At the expiration of that period Mr. "A" refused to repay. Can Mr. "B" sue upon his friend for the recovery?

2. a) How can an agency be created?
b) Explain various ways in which the surety will discharge from his liability in a contract of guarantee.

3. a) Explain the kinds of Mortgage.

- b) Distinguish between Charge and Mortgage.
4. a) Explain the implied conditions and implied warranties in sale.
- b) What are the rules regarding "Auction Sale" under Sales of Good Act.
- c) A lady purchased some cosmetic from a Chemist Shop in spite of knowing that her skin is sensitive to the use of such cosmetic. But she did not disclose it to the Chemist. Lady used it and got allergy. Can she claim damages from the Chemist?
5. a) Explain the rights and duties of Bailor.
- b) How can a Partnership Firm be dissolved?
6. a) All Cheques are bill of exchange but all bill of exchange are not cheques. Comments.
- b) Explain the following terms used in Negotiable Instrument Act.
- (i) Negotiation (ii) Assignment
- (iii) Ambiguous instrument (iv) Inchoate instrument (v) Fictitious Bill
- c) Mr. "A" draws a bill of exchange on Mr. "B" amounting Rs.50,000/- payable after two months. Mr. "B" is a fictitious person. Although it is a bill and Mr. "A" indorsed it to Mr. "C". Is Mr. "A" liable to pay to Mr. "C"?
7. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
- (i) Elements of Fraud (ii) Types of Carrier
- (iii) Contract of Affreightment (IV) Doctrine of Caveat Emptor (v) Principal & Agent

SECTION - B (Industrial Law)

8. a) What are restrictions on the employment of Women?
- b) What is meant by Certifying Surgeon? Explain the duties and powers of the Certifying Surgeon.
9. a) What are requirements for Registration of a 'Trade Union'?
- b) Define 'Settlement' and 'Industrial Disputes' under Industrial Relations Act.
10. Write short notes on any THREE of the following.
- (i) Total Disablement & Partial Disablement
- (ii) Children Worker
- (iii) Manufacturing Process & Power
- (iv) Collective Bargaining Agent
- (v) Functions of Labour Courts

Business & Industrial Law

2013

Time: 3 Hours

(Private)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: 1) Attempt any four questions from Section-A and Two questions from Section-B.

2) Marks are indicated against each question.

SECTION - A (Commercial Law)

1. a) Define Contract.
b) Define and describe essentials of an offer.
2. a) How 'Price' determined under Sales of Goods Act.
b) Differentiate between Indemnity and Guarantee.
3. a) When a seller deemed to be unpaid seller? What are its rights?
b) What are the Rights and Duties of an Agent?
4. a) Differentiate between Sale and agreement to sale.
b) How Partnership formed and describe Rights of Minor Partner.
5. a) What are the characteristics of Negotiable Instruments?
b) Differentiate between bill of exchange and Promissory Note.
6. a) Under what circumstances a Bank may refuse and when must refuse to honour a customer's cheque.
b) What are Rights of Mortgagor?
7. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
(i) Coercion (ii) Holder in due course
(iii) Charter Party (iv) Existing & Future goods
(v) Contingent Contract (vi) Rights of Common Carrier

SECTION - B (Industrial Law)

8. Write Provisions relating to Health of Workers under the Factories Act 1934?
9. a) Define Trade Union. When does a strike become illegal? b) Describe unfair Labour practice by Employee.
10. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
(i) Accident & Dependent (ii) Kinds of Disablement
(iii) Employer when not liable to pay compensation
(iv) Duties of Occupier (v) Holidays

Business & Industrial Law

2012

Time: 3 Hours

(Regular)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: 1) Attempt any FOUR questions from Section-A and TWO from Section-B.

2) Marks are indicated against each question.

SECTION - A (Commercial Law)

1. Explain the various ways in which a contract may be terminated. (17)
2. Is a partner an agent of his firm? If so, what meant by implied authority and its limitation of authority. (18)
3. a) How an agency can be created. (09)
b) What are the rules for discharge of 'Surety'? (08)

4. a) Distinguish between Valid and Void Contract. (05)
b) What are the essentials of Proposal & Acceptance? (12)
5. a) Describe the Rights & Duties of Common Carrier. (10)
b) Define Charter Party. What are implied warranties in contract of carriage by sea? - (07)
6. a) What understand by Capacity of Parties under Contract Act 1872? (12)
b) What is the position of a contract with minor in Pakistan? Is there any contract with minor is valid? Explain. (06)
7. Define the following terms of Law of Common Carrier. (17)
(i) Common Carrier (ii) Public Carrier
(iii) Railway

SECTION - B (Industrial Law)

8. Discuss the legal provisions relating to Health of Workers under the Factory Act 1934. (15)
9. What are the facts under which an employer is not liable to pay compensation under Workmen's Compensation Act 1923? (15)
10. Write short notes on any THREE of the following: (15)
(i) Wage Commission (ii) Works Council
(iii) Occupational Diseases (iv) Award and Settlement (v) Unfair Labours practices by Workmen

Business & Industrial Law

2012

Time: 3 Hours

(Private)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: 1) Attempt any Four questions from Section-A and Two questions from Section-a:

2) Marks are indicated against each question.

SECTION - A (Commercial Law)

1. Explain the various ways in which a contract may be terminated. (17)
2. a) Define the term of Contract. (03)
b) Describe the essential of valid Contract? (14)
3. a) What is Pledge? How does it differ from Bailment? (10)
b) Discuss a rights of an Agents. (07)
4. a) What is the position of a contract with Minor in Pakistan? Is there any Contract with minor is valid. Explain. (10)
b) Explain the kinds of Mortgage. (07)
5. a) What is meant by Free Consent? When is consent said to be Free? (07)
b) Differentiate between Fraud and Misrepresentation. (10)
6. a) Define Price. How it determine under Sale of Goods Acts? (10) b) Explain different kinds of Goods. (07)

7. Write short notes on any THREE of the following: (18)

- (i) Quasi Contract (ii) Duties of Bailor
- (iii) Kinds of Endorsement (iv) Charter Party
- (v) Kinds of Partners (vi) Coercion

SECTION B (Industrial Law)

8. Write briefly account of the provision to Health and Safety of workers under Factory Act 1947 (15)

9. Discuss the power of Inspector and Certifying Surgeon under the Factory Act 1934. (15)

10. Write short notes on any THREE of the following: (15)

- (i) Strike and Lock-out (ii) Employment of Children
- (iii) Accident (iv) Works Council
- (v) Occupational Diseases
- (vi) Collective Bargaining Agent
- (vii) Manufacturing Process

Business & Industrial Law

2011

Time: 3 Hours

(Regular)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: 1) Attempt any FOUR questions from Section-A and TWO from Section-B.

2) Marks are indicated against each question.

SECTION - A (Commercial Law)

1. a) What are the rules regarding delivery of goods under Sale of Goods Act? (12)

b) What are the Rights of Unpaid Seller against the goods? (06)

2. a) When an offer is said to be completed? Explain with examples. (05)

b) Describe the capacities of parties under Contract Act. (12)

3. a) Distinguish between "Pledge and Bailment". (05)

b) What are the essentials to constitute a valid "Agency"? How implied agency is can be created? (12)

4. a) Define "Negotiation". Who can negotiate an instrument under Negotiable instrument Act? (07)

b) In case of dishonor of an instrument, describe the rules for determining compensation. (10)

5. a) how minor can be admitted in the Partnership? (05)

b) What are the Rights and Liabilities of a minor partner during the minority? (12)

6. Write short notes on any THREE of the following: (18)

- (i) Undue Influence

- (ii) Charter Party
- (iii) Duties of Bailor
- (iv) Quasi Contract
- (v) Existing and Future Goods

SECTION - B (Industrial Law)

7. a) Discuss the provisions of working Hours and Holidays under Factories Act. (10)
b) Define "Adolescent" and "Adult". (05)
8. a) Discuss unfair labor practices on the part of employee under IRO. (08)
b) When an employer is not liable to pay compensation under Workman's Compensation Act. (07)
9. Define Collective Bargaining Agent and what are its rights and duties under IRO.
- OR Write short notes on any THREE of the following: (15)
- (i) Ordinary and Seasonal Factory
 - (ii) Illegal Strike
 - (iii) Partial and total Disablement
 - (iv) Restrictions on the Employment of Women

Business & Industrial Law

2011

Time: 3 Hours

(Private)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: 1) Attempt any four questions from Section-A and Two questions from Section-B.

2) Marks are indicated against each question.

SECTION - A (Commercial Law)

1. a) Distinguish between "Valid" and "Void" Contract. (07)
b) What are remedies for breach of Contract? (10)
2. a) What are the rules and implied warranties in an auction sale?
b) List the essentials of a valid sale. (05)
3. a) Define OFFER and give its essentials. (12)
b) When an offer can be revoked. (05)
4. a) What are the different classes of carrier? (05)
b) Briefly explain the exceptional circumstances, when the Railways is not liable to compensate the owner of the goods.
5. a) In how many ways a Contract of Agency can be created? (12)

- b) Describe the duties of a finder of lost goods. (05)
6. When the maker, acceptor or endorser of negotiable instrument is discharged from his liabilities? (17)
- 7) Write short notes on any THREE: (18)
- (i) Transfer of title (ii) Implied authority of a partner
- (iii) Kinds of Mortgages (iv) Coercion
- (v) Clean Bill of Lading

SECTION - B (Industrial Law)

8. Name the Inspecting Staff and discuss their powers and duties under Factories Act. (15)
9. What is an Accident? Define disablement and its classifications. (15)
- 10.) Write short notes on any THREE: (15)
- (i) Trade Union Registration
- (ii) Provisions regarding employment of Women
- (iii) Industrial disputes
- (iv) Unfair labor practices by the employer
- (v) Work Council

Business & Industrial Law

2010

Time: 3 Hours

(Regular)

Max. Marks: 100

- NOTE: 1) Attempt any FOUR questions from Section-A and TWO from Section-B.
- 2) Marks are indicated against each question.

SECTION - A (Commercial Law)

- 1a) Define term Contract. (03)
- b) Describe essential of valid contract. (14)
2. a) Describe the rights of "MORTGAGEE". (15)
- b) "A" mortgages a certain plot to "B" and after wards build a house on the plot. Is "B" entitled to the house as well as plot for the purposes of his / her security? (03)
3. a) How an Agency be created. (08)
- b) What are the Rules for discharge of Surety? (09)
4. a) What is meant by FREE CONSENT? When is consent said to be free. (07)
- b) Differentiate between FRAUD and MISREPRESENTATION. (10)
5. a) Define term CONDITION and WARRANTY. (07)

- b) Distinguish between SALE and AGREEMENT TO SALE. (10)
6. a) What are the Liabilities of PARTNERS? (05)
- b) Describe the modes of Dissolution of Firm. (12)
- 10.) Write short notes on any THREE of the following: (18)
- (i) Kinds of Endorsement (ii) Kinds of Bill of Lading
- (iii) Duties of Bailor (iv) Quasi Contract
- (v) Un-paid seller

SECTION - B (Industrial Law)

8. Discuss the Legal Provision relating to Health and Safety of workers under the Factory Act 1934. (15)
9. a) What are the restriction on employment of women under Factories Act 1934. (10)
- b) How Labour Court Constituted. (05)
10. Write short notes on any THREE of the following: (15,
- (i) Strike and Lock-out
- (ii) Collective Bargaining Agent
- (iii) Trade Union
- (iv) Total disablement
- (v) Manufacturing Process

Business & Industrial Law

2010

Time: 3 Hours

(Private)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: 1) Attempt any four questions from Section-A and Two questions from Section-B.

2) Marks are indicated against each question.

SECTION - A (Commercial Law)

1. a) How contract is classified? (15)
- b) "A" and "B", being traders, under upon a contract. "A" has private information of a change in prices, which would affect "B"s willingness to proceed with the contract. Is "A" bound to inform "B"?
2. a) Define common carrier and its duties. (09)
- b) Distinguish between Charter Party and Bill of Lading. (08)
3. a) Describe various rights of Pledgee. (07)
- b) Differentiate the contract of "Guarantee" and "Indemnity".

4. a) Define the term "Agent". (05)
b) Discuss the different modes in which the authority of an agent may be terminated. (12)
5. a) Define PRICE. How it determine under Sale of goods Act. (10)
b) Explain different kinds of goods. (07)
6. a) Define Partnership.(05)
b) Describe the rights of a Partner. (12)
- 7) Write short notes on any TWO or the following: (18)
- (i) Types of Negotiable Instrument
 - (ii) Capacity of Parties
 - (iii) Kinds of Mortgage
 - (iv) Remedies against "Breach of Contract"

SECTION-B (Industrial Law)

8. When an employer is –“Liable” and “Not Liable” to pay compensation to a workman for injury. (15)
9. Under the new Industrial Relations Ordinance. Explain the following:
- (i) Un-fair Labor Practices of Employer (08)
 - (ii) Rights and Duties of Collective Bargaining Agent (07)
- 10.) Write short notes on any THREE of the following: (15)
- (i) Accident (ii) Occupational Diseases
 - (iii) Strike and Lock-out
 - (iv) Arbitration
 - (v) Certifying Surgeon

Business & Industrial Law

2009

Time: 3 Hours

(Regular)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: 1) Attempt any FOUR questions from Section-A and TWO from Section-B.

2) Marks are indicated against each question.

SECTION - A (Commercial Law).

1. Explain the various ways in which a contract may be terminated. (17)
2. Is a partner an agent of his firm? If so, what meant by implied authority and its limitation of authority. (18)
3. a) How an agency can be created. (09)
b) What are the rules for discharge of 'Surety'? (08)

4. a) Distinguish between Valid and void contract. (05)
b) What are the essentials of Proposal & Acceptance? (12)
5. a) Describe the Right & Duties of Common Carrier. (10)
b) Define—Charter Party. What are implied warranties in contract of carriage by sea? (07)
6. a) What do you understand by Capacity of Parties under Contract Act 1872? (18)
b) What is the position of a contract with minor in Pakistan? Is there any contract with minor is valid? Explain.
7. Define the following terms of Law of Common Carrier. (17)
(i) Common Carrier (ii) Public Carrier (iii) Railway

SECTION - B (Industrial Law)

8. Discuss the legal provisions relating to Health of Workers under the Factory Act 1934. (15)
9. What are the facts under which an employer is not liable to pay compensation under Workmen's Compensation Act 1923? (15)
10. Write short notes on any THREE of the following: (15)
(i) Wage Commission
(ii) Works Council
(iii) Occupational Diseases
(iv) Award and Settlement
(v) Unfair Labours practices by Workmen

Business & Industrial Law

2009

Time: 3 Hours

(Private)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: 1) Attempt any four questions from Section-A and Two questions from Section-B.

2) Marks are indicated against each question.

SECTION - A (Business Law)

1. a) All Contracts are Agreements, but all agreements are not contracts. Comment. (06)
b) Explain essentials of "Consideration." (10)
c) "A" makes a promise to his friend "B" for giving him a ring on his coming birthday. "A" fails to do so. Can "B" sue upon him? (02)
2. a) Define the term "Agent". (05)
b) Discuss the different modes in which the authority of an agent may be terminated (1C)

c) "A appoints "B" as his agent on specific commission for selling some goods "B" agrees to it. There is no consideration in this agreement between "A" and "B". Is this agreement enforceable? (02)

3. a) What is bailment? List the various types of Bailment. (05)

b) Explain various rights and duties of bailor. (10)

c) "M" is going out of station and leaves his car with "N" for safe custody. '14" did not charge anything from "M". Is it a contract of Bailment? (02)

4. a) Define the terms "Condition" and "Warranty". (05)

b) Distinguish between Sale and Agreement to sale. (10)

c) "A" purchased an electric heater from "B", under the impression that it is suitable for heating his room. But he finds that the heater is not fit for this purpose. Can "A" avoid contract. (02)

5. a) Define Partnership.(04)

b) Explain the rights and duties of a partner. (13)

6. a) Describe the essentials of credit instruments. (10)

b) Distinguish between Cheque and bill of exchange. (07)

7) Write short notes on any TWO of the following: (18)

(i) Types of Carries (ii) Bill of Lading

(iii) Kinds of Partners (iv) Capacity to Contract

SECTION - B (Industrial Law)

8. a) What is meant by "Accident"? (05)

b) Give classification of disablement under the Workmen Compensation Act. (10)

9. Discuss the powers of Inspector and certifying Surgeon under the Factories Act 1934. (15)

10. Write short notes on any THREE of the following: (15)

(I) Employment of Children

(ii) Work Council

(iii) Holidays

(iv) Joint Management Board

(v) Strike and Lock Out

Business & Industrial Law

2008

Time: 3 Hours

(Regular)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: 1) Attempt any four questions from Section "A", and Two questions from Section "B".

Section-A (COMMERCIAL LAW)

1. a) Who is competent to contract? (08)

- b) Discuss briefly the law relating to 'contract with minor under Pakistan's Law. (10)
2. a) What do you understand by Performance of Contract? (07)
 b) Explain the possible ways of Termination of contract. (10)
3. a) When is a seller of goods demand to be unpaid seller? (07)
 b) What do you understand by rule of Caveat Emptor? (Let the buyer beware) (10)
4. a) Define partnership under Partnership Act. (07)
 b) What are the restrictions imposed by law on the unregistered firm. (10)
- 5.) Differentiate any TWO of the following: (18)
 (i) Bill of Exchange & Promissory note
 (ii) Condition and warranty
 (iii) Contract of indemnity and guarantee
6. a) Discuss the charter party and Bill of lading (07)
 b) What are the implied Warranties in charter party? (10)
- 7.) Write short notes on any TWO of the following: (18)
 (i) Valid Contract (ii) Common Carrier
 (iii) Sale and Agreement to sell (iv) Bailment

Section "B" (INDUSTRIAL LAW)

- 8.) Write brief account of the provisions to Health and safety of workers under Factories Act. (15)
9. Define collective Bargaining Agent. What are its rights and duties under Industrialist Ordinance? (15)
- 10.) Write short notes on any THREE of the following: (15)
 (i) Seasonal Factory (ii) Occupier (iii) Accident
 (iv) Total Disablement (v) Partial Disablement

Business & Industrial Law

2008

Time: 3 Hours

(Private)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: 1) Attempt Four questions from Section "A", and Two questions from Section "B".

Section "A" (COMMERCIAL" LAW)

1. a) How contract is classified? (12)
 b) State briefly essential elements of an offer. (06)
2. a) How will you decide Licit the object of an agreement is Lawful? (10)

- b) Why an insolvent is not allowed to join a contract relating to his property? (07)
3. a) What is Pledge? How does it differ from Bailment? (10)
- b) Discuss the rights of an Agent. (07)
- 4.) Write short notes on any THREE of the following: (18)
- (i) Active Partner (ii) Consideration
- (iii) Mistake (iv) Sub-Agent
- (v) Unpaid Seller
5. a) What are the various modes of dissolution of the firm? (12)
- b) State briefly the advantages or benefits if the firm is registered? (05)
6. a) Define Negotiable Instruments. (05)
- b) Differentiate between Cheque and Promissory Note. (08)
- c) A bill is drawn, payable at 5012 block 2 PECHS, Karachi, but does not contain the name of the drawee. B, Who lives there, accepts the bill. Is it a valid bill? (04)
7. a) What is meant by free consent, when is consent said to be free? (05)
- b) Differentiate between coercion and undue influence. (08)
- c) An agent refused to hand over the account books and record of a business to the new agent unless the principal released him from all liabilities. The principal had to give a release deed as demanded. Comment on the situation with reference to the elements of free consent. (04)

Section "B" (INDUSTRIAL LAW).

- 8.) What are the restrictions on employment of women and children? Under Factories ACT - 1934. (15)
9. a) Enumerate the unfair labour practices on the part of an employer laid down in Industrial Relations Ordinance 1969.
- b) Will the employer be liable to pay compensation under the following cases or not? Give arguments. (03)
- (i) A worker lost his mental balance as a result of an injury by accident while working in a factory and committed suicide.
- (ii) As a cumulative effect of exposure to glare of light for a long period of life in the course of his employment, a workman lost his eyesight. (18)
10. Write short notes on any THREE of the following:
- (i) Partial Disablement (ii) Work Council
- (iii) Labour Court (iv) Strike and Lockout
- (v) C.B.A

NOTE: 1) Attempt Four questions from Section "A", and Two questions from Section "B".

Section "A" (COMMERCIAL LAW)

1. a) What do you understand by Acceptance? What conditions must be fulfilled to convert a proposal in to promise. (13)
- b) Ahmed proposes, by a letter sent by post, to sell his car to Bashir. Bashir accepts the proposal by a letter sent by post. Explain that Ahmed may revoke his proposal and Bashir may revoke his acceptance. (04)
2. a) State the exceptions to the rule that contract without consideration is void. (08)
- b) Describe the various methods of 'Price Fixation' under Sales of Goods Act, 1930. (09)
- 3.) Explain the various ways in which a contract may be terminated. (17)
4. a) How an agency may be created. (09)
- b) What are the rules of discharge of 'surety'? (08)
5. a) What is meant by 'Performance of Contract of Sale' under sales of Goods Act 1930? Explain. (10)
- b) Explain the rights of MORTGAGEE. (07)
6. Is a partner an agent of his firm? If so, what meant by implied authority and its limitation of authority. (18)
7. Write short notes on any THREE of the following: (18)
 - i) Kinds of Goods
 - ii) Bill of Lading
 - iii) Continuing Guarantee
 - iv) Rules regarding transfer of property
 - v) Lay-Day and Demurrage

Section "B" (INDUSTRIAL LAW)

- 8.) As per factories Act-1934, explain the following: (15)
 - i) Powers of Certifying Surgeon
 - ii) Employment of Women
 - iii) Seasonal Factories.
9. a) What are the facts under which an employer has to compensate an injured workman under the Workman's Compensation Act-1923? (12)
- b) Define Accident. (03)
- 10.) Write short notes on any THREE of the following: (15)
 - I) Wage Commission
 - ii) Works Council

- iii) Occupational Diseases
- iv) Award and Settlement
- v) Unfair labours practices by workmen

Business & Industrial Law

2007

Time: 3 Hours

(Private)

Max. Marks: 100

NOTE: 1) Attempt Four questions from Section "A", and Two questions from Section "B".

Section "A" (COMMERCIAL LAW)

1. a) Define the term CONTRACT. (04)
b) Describe the essentials of a Valid Contract. (03)
2. a) What remedies are possible for the breach of contract? (10)
b) Aslam agrees to sell his car to Baber worth Rs.350,000 for Rs.50,000 only. Later on. Aslam deny sell the same. Can Baber sue against Aslam in court of Law? If yes, give reasons. (07)
- 3.) Define Mortgage and what the kinds of Mortgage are. (17)
4. a) Under sales of Goods Act, 1930, define delivery and what are the rules regarding Delivery of Goods? (12)
b) What are the liabilities of Principal towards Agent? (05)
5. a) Point out the modes by which Surety is released from his liability. (13)
b) A owes B a debt, guaranteed by C. The debt becomes payable. B does not sue against A for a year after the debt has become payable is C. Is C discharged from his liability?
6. a) Explain the rights of Unpaid Seller against the goods. (04)
b) Distinguish between "Ambiguous and Inchoate Instruments".
- 7.) Write short notes on any Two of the following: (18)
 - i) Mistake
 - ii) Modes of Fixing Price
 - iii) Contract with Minor

Section "B" (INDUSTRIAL LAW)

8. a) Describe the powers of inspector under the Factories Act-1934. (08)
b) Define "Arising out of an in the course al employment" as used in the Workman's Compensation Act - 1923. (07)
- 9.) Under the new Industrial Relations Ordinance, explain the following:
 - i) Unfair labor practices of employer. (07)
 - ii) Functions of Works Council. (08)
- 10.) Write short notes on any THREE of the following: (15)
 - i) Collective Bargaining Agent

- ii) Arbitration
- iii) Working Hours
- iv) Workers Participation in Management
- v) Lockout

CBF